Duct Sealing Requirements upon HVAC or Duct-System Replacement

Statewide Codes & Standards Program
Prepared for CEC Workshop May 30, 2002
Presentation by PG&E/HMG/Mark Modera

Overview of Changes

- Two Proposed Changes
 - Verified Duct Sealing Requirement at HVAC Equipment Replacement
 - Verified Sealing and R-8 Requirement for Replacement/Added Ductwork
- Duct Tightness
 - 10% of Total System Flow
 - Installer Tested at All Sites
 - Third-Party Verification



Performance Verification

- Third-Party Verification Required
 - Sampling Procedures
 - HERS Raters
 - Data Collection and Validation Entities

Sealing Alternatives (TO BE CHANGED)

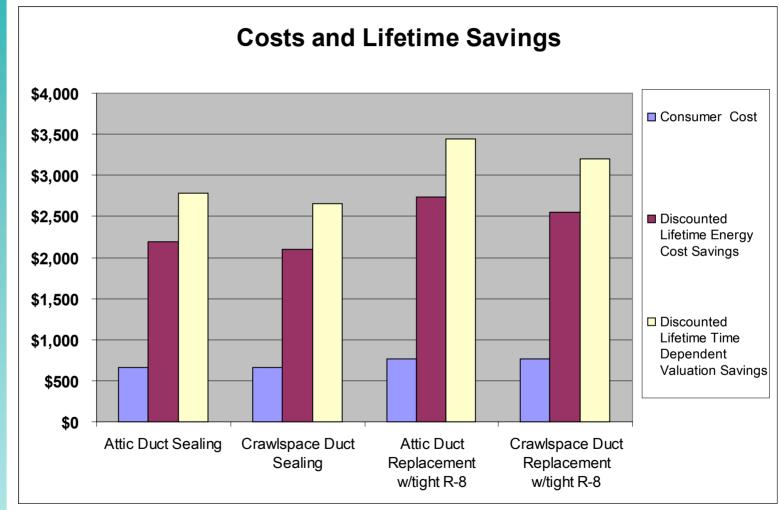
TABLE 1-AA -

ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVES TO VERIFIED DUCT SEALING FOR ALTERATIONS

	Duct Insulation + HVAC Measure		HVAC Measure Only	
	Minimum	Minimum	Minimum	Minimum
	SEER/EER	AFUE	SEER/EER	AFUE
CZ1		90		
CZ2	14 / 13		14 / 13	90
CZ3		90	14 / 12	90
CZ4	14 / 13		14 / 11	90
CZ5		90	14 / 12	90
CZ6	14 / NR		14 / NR	90
CZ7	14 / NR		14 / NR	90
CZ8	14 / NR		14 / NR	90
CZ9	14 / 12		14 / 12	90
CZ10	14 / 12		14 / 12	90
CZ11	14 / 13		14 / 13	90
CZ12	14 / 13		14 / 13	90
CZ13	14 / 12		14 / 12	90
CZ14	14 / 13		14 / 13	90
CZ15	14 / 13		14 / 13	90
CZ16		90		

Note: Duct Insulation requires the addition of insulation having an installed value of R-5 over and above the existing insulation level of the duct system.

Consumer Cost Effectiveness





Statewide Benefits

- Existing vs. New Construction
 - 60% of HVAC Equipment into Existing
 - Higher Baseline Energy Use
- Energy and Peak Demand Savings
 - Potential savings from each year's installations:
 200 GWh, 20 million Therms, and 160 MW
- Comfort and IAQ

Assumptions

- Consumer Analysis
 - 15%/15% Average Initial Duct Leakage
 - 30-Year Measure Life
 - Sealing Costs from DEER plus Verification
 - Insulation Costs from Owens-Corning
- Statewide Benefits
 - 70%/30% Attic/Crawlspace Split
 - 70%/30% Seal/Replace Split

Analysis Methodology

- Energy Savings Analysis
 - Micropas applied to 1978 prototype (75% of simulation values)
 - AFUE-80/SEER-12 Baseline
- Time Dependent Valuation
 - Hourly Duct Efficiencies and Valuations
- Peak Demand
 - 60% of ASHRAE 152P Estimates

Specific Changes

- Section 152 of T-24 Standard
 - Section 152 (b)1: B => Duct Sealing
 Requirement; D=> Replacement Duct
 Requirements
- ACM Manual
 - NEW Section 7.4.4: Procedures for Alterations
 That Require Field Verification
 - Appendix F: 10% vs. 6% Leakage Level
- Residential Manual